

Year 4 Knowledge Organiser – Torches



Key Facts:

Many products use **batteries**.



Key Vocabulary:

Battery - Two or more cells put together to provide electrical energy to power a circuit.

Bulb - A circuit part, made from glass or plastic, which gives out light when electricity passes through it.

Buzzer - A circuit part which will make a buzzing noise when electricity is passed through it.

Cell - A single unit that provides electrical energy to power a circuit.

Conductor - A material that allows electricity to flow through it. e.g. metal.

Copper - A reddish metal material that is good at letting heat and electricity flow through it. It is often used to make wires and pipes.

Design criteria - A set of rules to help designers focus their ideas and test the success of them.

Electrical item - Objects that need electricity to work such as hair dryers, toasters and kettles.

Electricity - A type of energy, that is usually invisible, that can be made or stored and used to make objects work

(for example to move things or to heat them up).

Electronic item - Electrical items that have an element of computer processing in them such as mobile phones and laptops.

Insulator - A material that does not allow electricity to flow through it. e.g. plastic.

Did you know?



Once upon a time, there were no **electrical items** to use! They had not been invented. How would life be different for you without **electrical items**?

Key Vocabulary:

(Continued)

Series circuit - A closed circuit where the current follows one path.

Switch - A circuit part that you can open or close to allow electricity to flow through or to stop it flowing through. (For example, in a house, an electric light switch lets you turn the lights on or turn the lights off.)

Test - To find out whether something works as it should.

Torch - A battery-powered electric lamp.

Wire - A battery-powered electric lamp.